

ORNAMENTAL SPECIES WITH WILDLIFE BENEFIT

| LATIN (or varietal) NAME | COMMON NAME | TYPE | BIODIVERSITY VALUE |
|--|--------------------------|--------|--|
| <i>Amelanchier canadensis</i> | Canadian serviceberry | Tr- | Small tree with attractive flowers, fruits (edible - eaten by birds) and autumn colour. |
| <i>Galanthus nivalis/elwesii</i> etc | Snowdrop | Hb.per | Exceptionally early and late flowering bulb attracts bees. |
| <i>Hydrangea petiolaris</i> | Climbing hydrangea | Cl | Climber. Cover for walls and fences. Flowers good for hoverflies. |
| <i>Lavender officinalis / stoechas</i> | Lavender/French lavender | Shr | Supports many moth caterpillars. Flowers very good for bees & pollinators. Long flowering season |
| <i>Malus</i> (<i>gloriosa/robusta</i> /'Evereste'/'Profusion', John Downie', 'Hornet' etc) | Ornamental crab apple | Tr- | Spring flowers good for pollinators. Crab apples not edible but provide food for birds. |
| <i>Mespilus germanica</i> | Medlar | Tr- | Fruit loved by birds. |
| <i>Morus nigra</i> | Black Mulberry | Tr+ | Squishy edible berries loved by thrushes. |
| <i>Pinus mugo</i> | Dwarf mountain pine | Shr- | Low ground cover recreating typical pinewood. |
| <i>Pyracantha coccinea</i> | Scarlet firethorn | Shr | Wall shrub. Cover for walls. Berries good for birds. Not invasive. |
| <i>Quercus ilex</i> | Holm oak | Tr+ | Large evergreen tree with high biodiversity value. |
| <i>Rosmarinus officinalis</i> | Rosemary | Shr | Short-lived shrub with fragrant foliage and early flowers good for bees. |
| <i>Sedum spectabile</i> | Stonecrop | Hb.per | Late season flowering. Good for butterflies |
| <i>Spartium junceum</i> | Spanish broom | Shr | Qualities similar to native broom. |
| <i>Verbena bonariensis</i> | Purpletop vervain | Hb.per | popular with butterflies and moths. Long flowering season. |

| GLOSSARY | DEFINITION |
|----------|----------------------|
| Shr | Shrub |
| Hb.Per | Herbaceous perennial |
| Tr+ | Tree (Large) |
| Tr- | Tree (Small) |
| Cl | Climber |